



Universiteit  
Leiden



Violence Research  
Initiative  
Leiden University

MARIEKE LIEM | LEIDEN UNIVERSITY

---

# A BRIEF REFLECTION ON PROJECT TARGET

# FIREARM HOMICIDE AS A TIP OF THE ICEBERG?



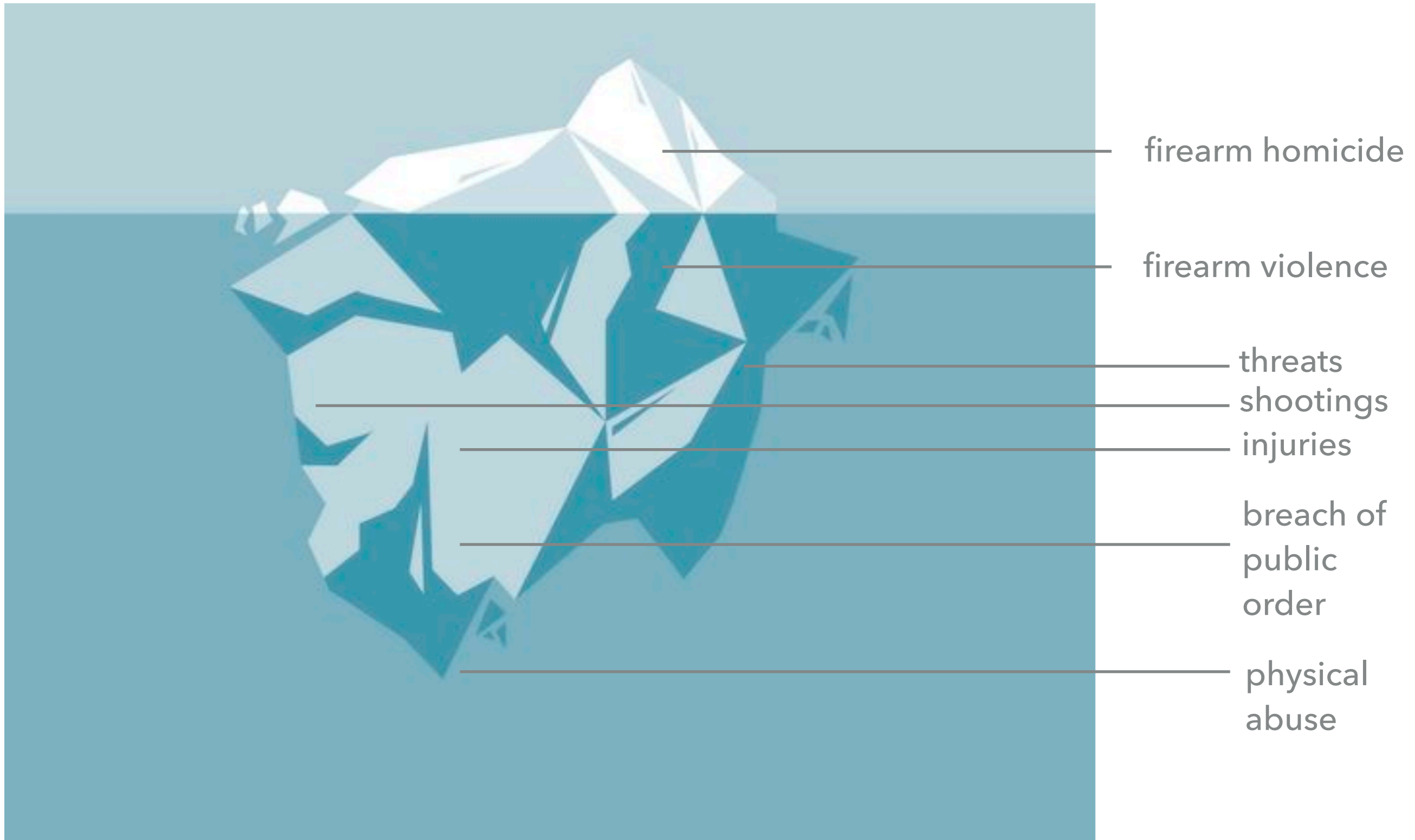
# FIREARM HOMICIDE AS A TIP OF THE ICEBERG?



firearm homicide

firearm violence

# FIREARM HOMICIDE AS A TIP OF THE ICEBERG?



# TWO ICEBERGS



criminal homicide

criminal violence

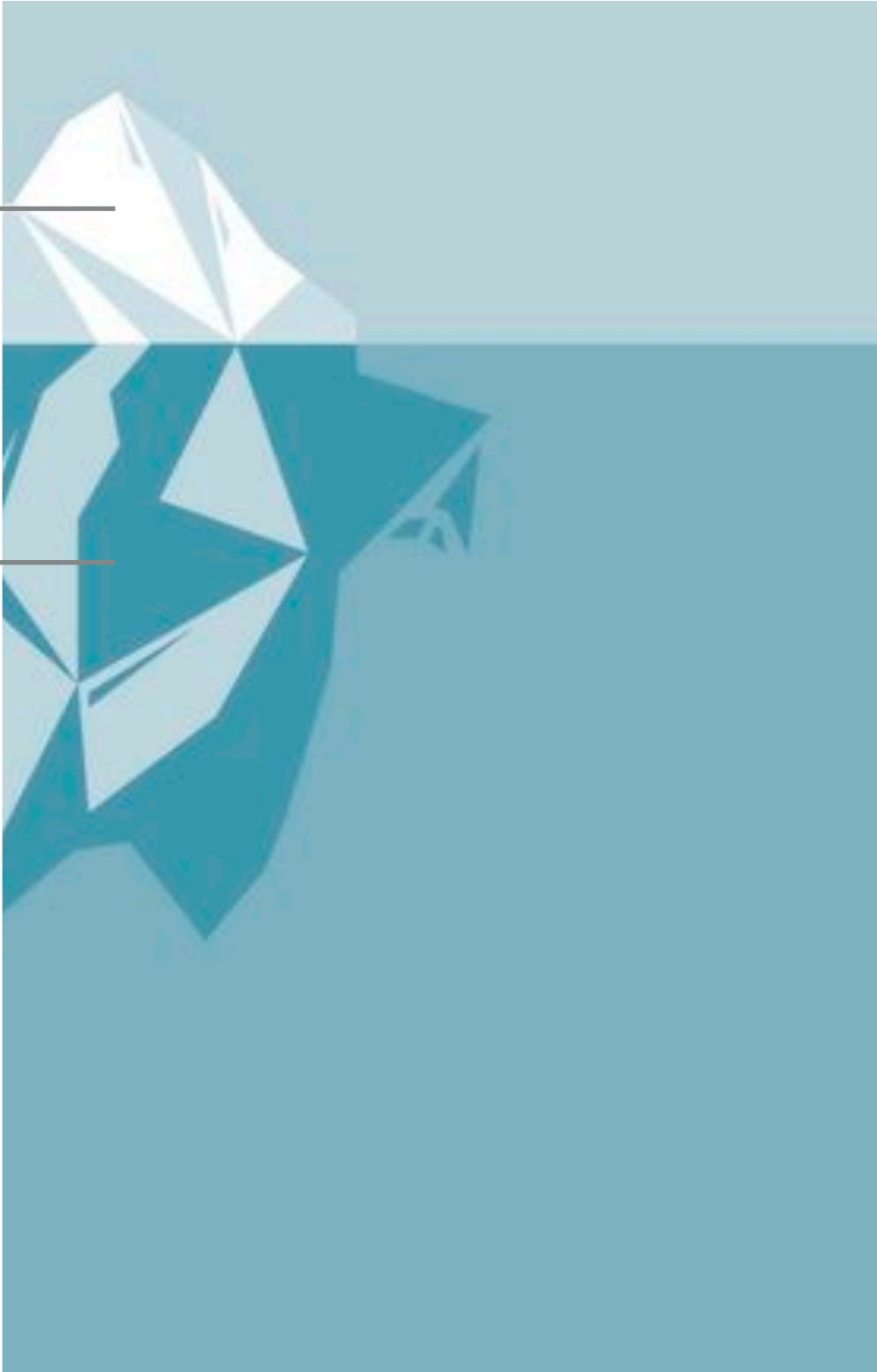
# TWO ICEBERGS



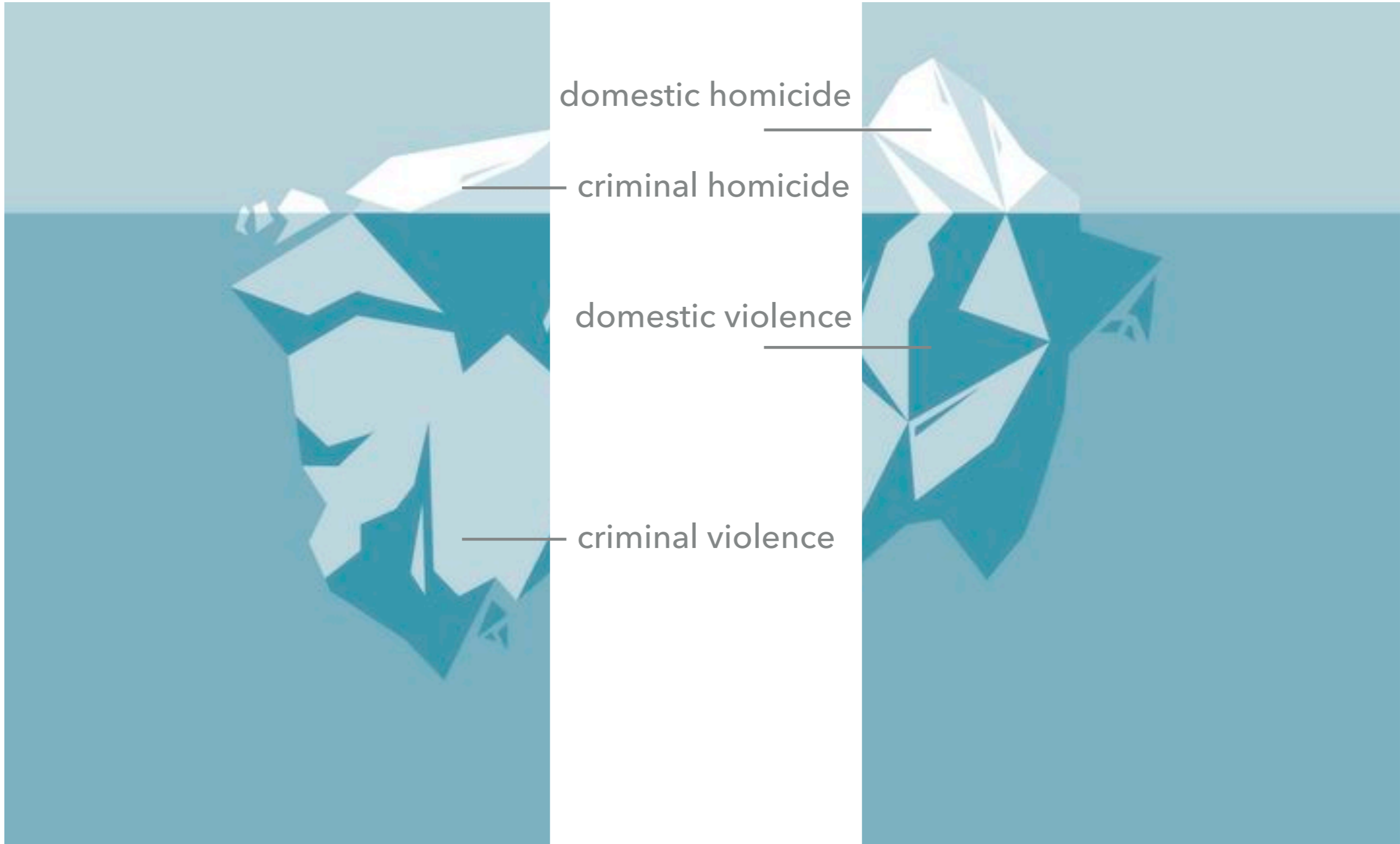
domestic homicide



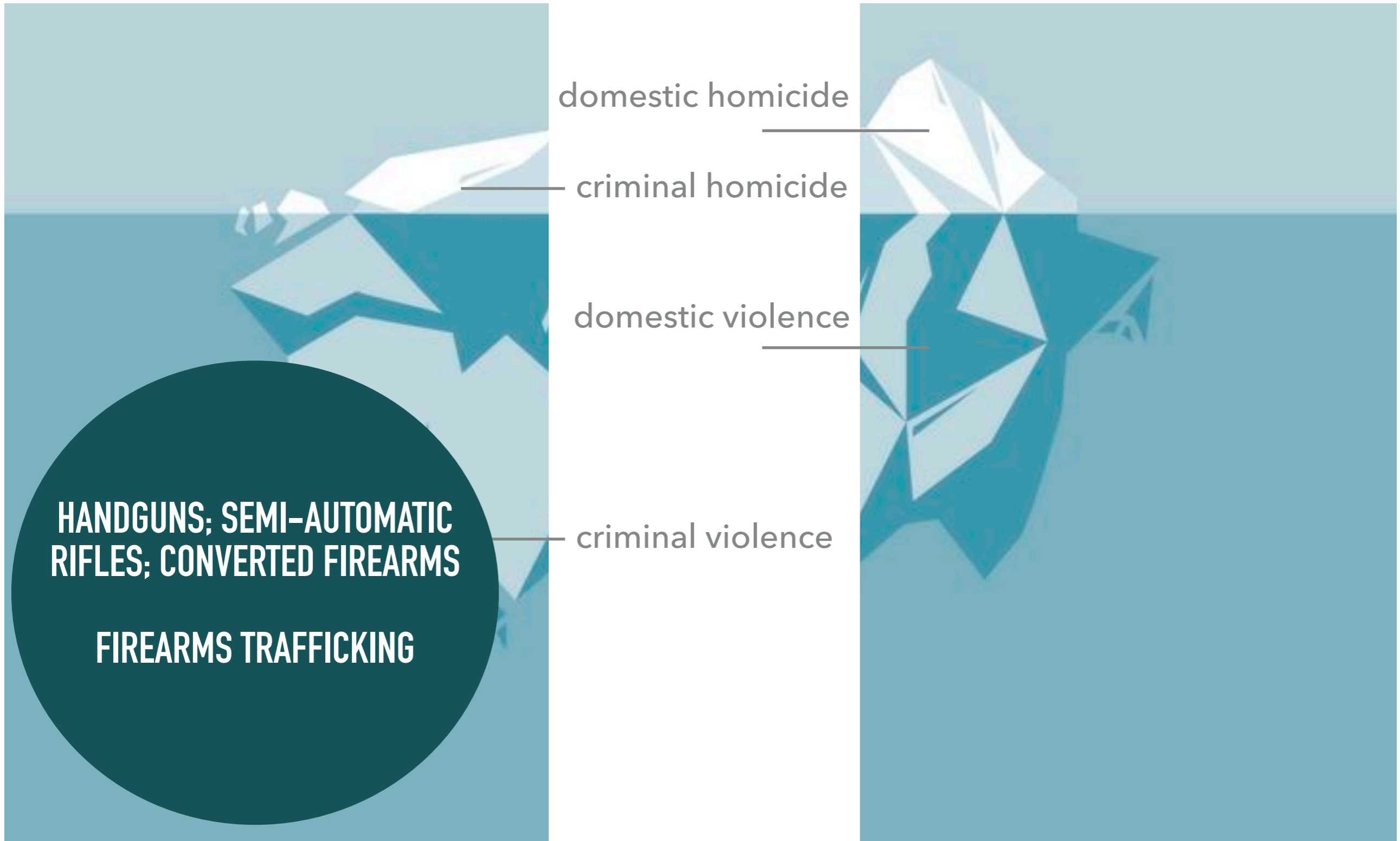
domestic violence



# TWO ICEBERGS



# TWO ICEBERGS



domestic homicide

criminal homicide

domestic violence

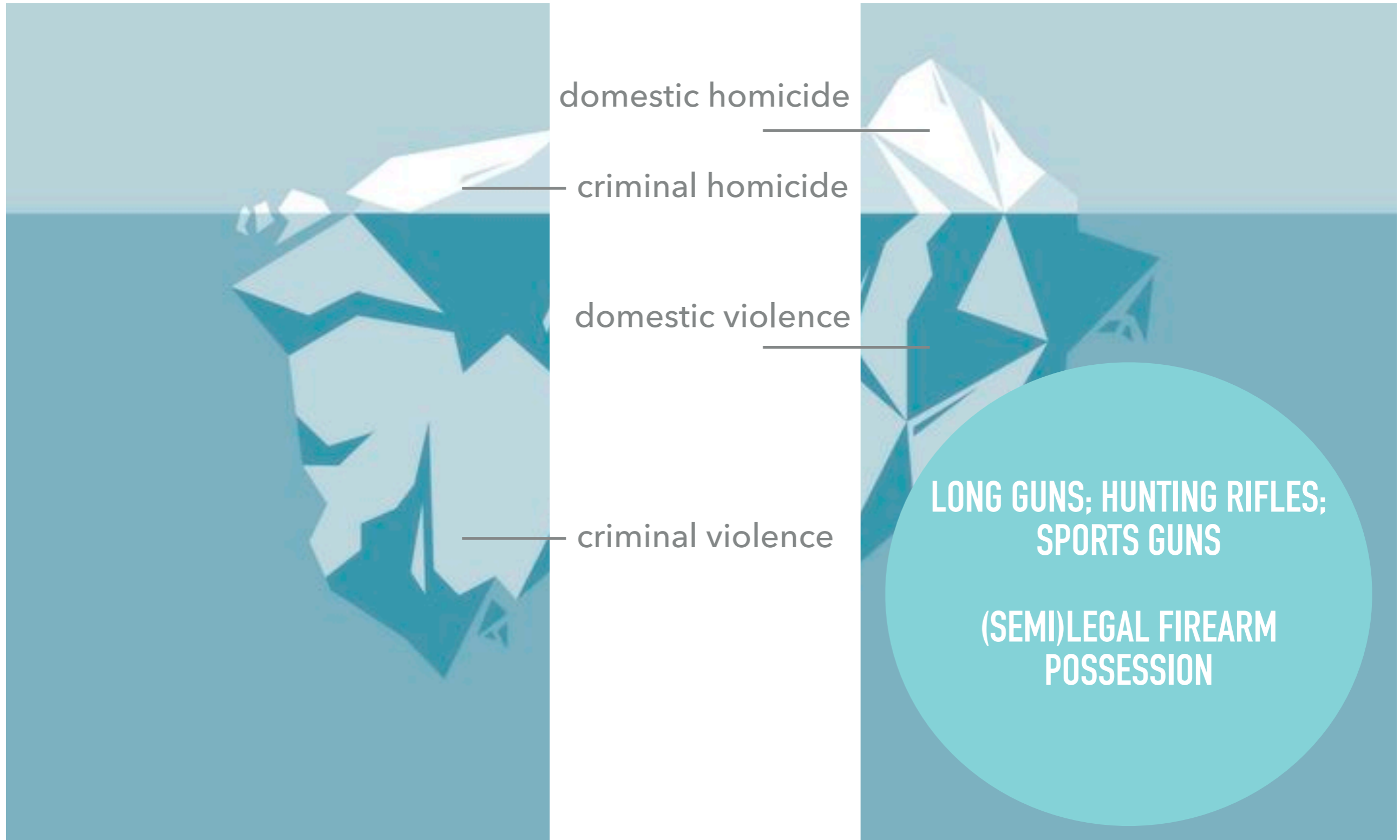
criminal violence

**HANDGUNS; SEMI-AUTOMATIC RIFLES; CONVERTED FIREARMS**

**FIREARMS TRAFFICKING**



# TWO ICEBERGS



# SEPARATE PATHWAYS REQUIRING SEPARATE APPROACHES

An iceberg floating in a blue sea. The visible tip is white and jagged, while the submerged part is a darker blue. A dark teal circle is overlaid on the bottom left of the image.

**CURBING ILLEGAL FIREARM  
OWNERSHIP; LEGAL LOOPHOLES;  
ILLEGAL FIREARMS TRAFFICKING**

An iceberg floating in a blue sea. The visible tip is white and jagged, while the submerged part is a darker blue. A light teal circle is overlaid on the bottom right of the image.

**CURBING PRIVATE FIREARM  
POSSESSION & STORAGE**

# EUROPEANHOMICIDE.COM

---

MARIEKE LIEM

M.C.A.LIEM@FGGA.LEIDENUNIV.NL



**Universiteit  
Leiden**  
Institute of Security  
and Global Affairs



**Violence Research  
Initiative**  
Leiden University