

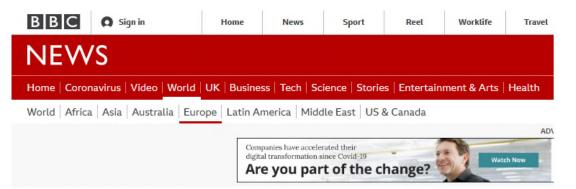


# Gun violence with stolen firearms in the European Union

Findings from Project DIVERT

Nils Duquet

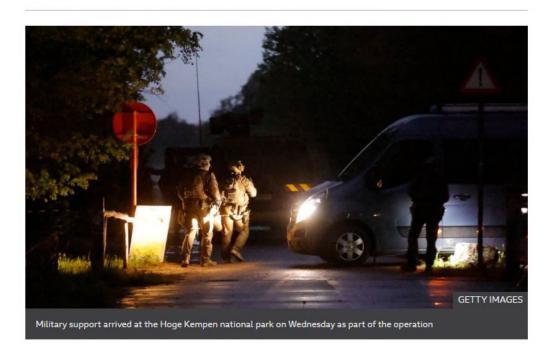
Webinar "Stealing precious steel", 26 May 2021



## Belgian manhunt for heavily armed far-right soldier

3 5 days ago



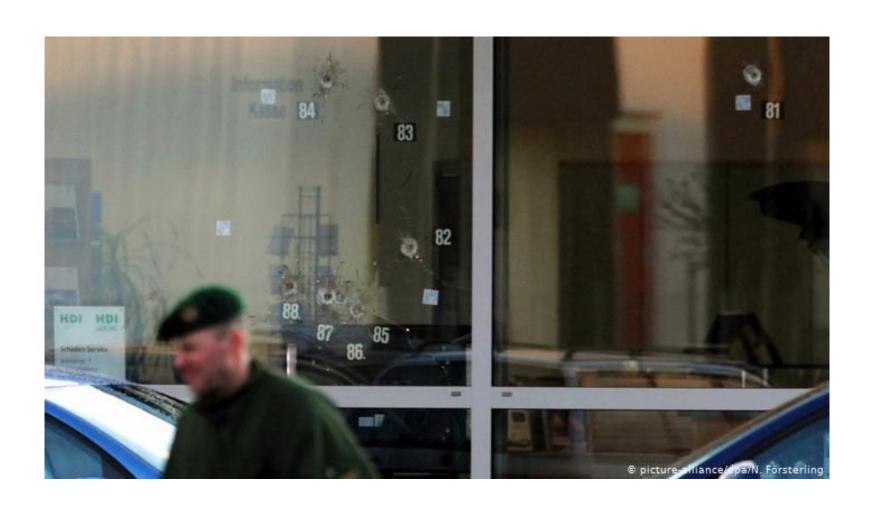


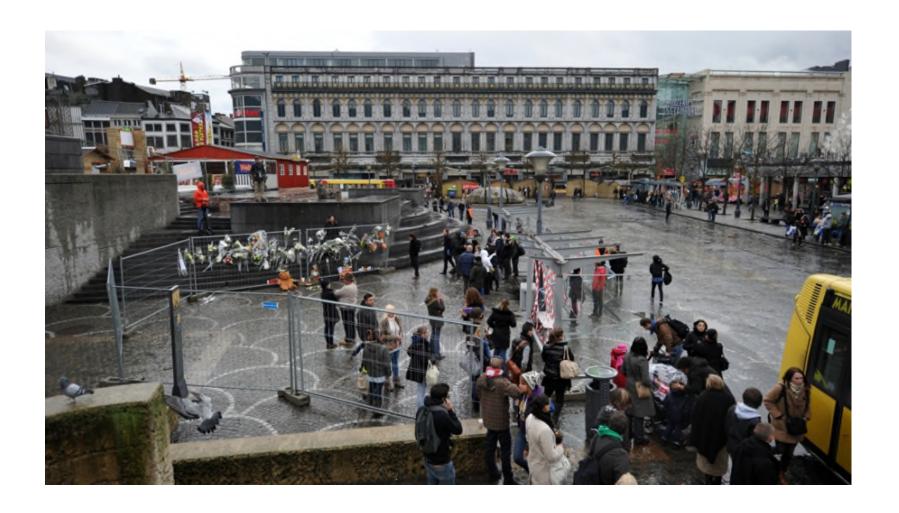
# Intelligence picture on gun violence with stolen firearms

- > Importance of investigating firearms theft and gun violence
  - ☐ Reporting, tracing, ballistic analysis, ...
- Previous studies show mixed results
  - □ Alpers (1996), Pierce et. al. (2004) Wright & Rossi (1994), Sheley & Wright (1995), Hagelin (2014), Granath (2012), Lakooma (2014), ...
- Weapon of choice?
- Database Project DIVERT includes various incidents of gun violence with stolen firearms
  - > Firearms thefts can have significant security consequences for European societies

#### Stolen firearms in criminal hands

- > Stolen firearms are used for various criminal activities
  - ☐ Drugs trafficking, robberies, outlaw motorcycle gangs, ...
- Via middlemen on criminal market
- Direct transfer by perpetrators to criminal groups
- > Targeted thefts for instrumental criminal use by perpetrators
- Thefts with intend to smuggle firearms











#### **Project TARGET**

- > Large-scale comparative analysis of gun violence in 34 European countries
  - ☐ Including in-depth analysis of gun violence in Belgium, Estonia, the Netherlands, Poland, Serbia, Spain & Sweden
  - → What are the characteristics of firearms used in gun violence in Europe?
  - → Different firearms for different types of gun violence?
  - → Legal status of the firearms used?
  - → Sources and supply chains of firearms?
    - → Also focus on stolen firearms
- Publications and conference in November 2021